



**30/10/2025**

**quinta-feira**

**16:10**

**PALCO UNICO**

**INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE THE AMAZON AND NEW ECONOMIES OPENING**

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**16:45**

**PALCO UNICO**

**DIALOGUE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE THE AMAZON AND NEW ECONOMIES**

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31/10/2025

sexta-feira

09:00

PALCO UNICO

### Speech inspired by Txai Suruí

Indigenous member of the Paiter Suruí people, appointed by UN Secretary-General, António Guterres, to the youth advisory group on climate change.

09:30

PALCO A - CBPM  
SETUR BA

### PANEL 1 - THE CURRENT STATE OF MINING IN BRAZIL

Summary: The mining and metals industry is undergoing a transformation to take on a strategic role in the clean, decarbonized economy of the future. Mining as part of development, integrated with other industries such as energy - electrification, agriculture, food production. What is needed for this qualitative leap?

09:30

PALCO B - VALE

### PANEL 2: FINANCIAL INNOVATIONS FOR THE AMAZONS AND THE MANY BRAZILS

Summary: The challenge is: how to transform economic assets into new production models, in a safe, decarbonized way, generating benefits, RESPECTING nature, native and traditional peoples, THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND THEIR territories? Panel 2 aims to address this ecosystem of new economies and the financial innovations needed to make them viable, such as subsidy reallocation, developing markets, financial instruments (carbon credit, payment for environmental services (PES), biodiversity credits), financial contribution from mining (CFEM), blended finance instruments and others.

09:30

PALCO C - BHP

### PANEL 3 - CLIMATE SOLUTIONS HUB

Summary: COP30 offers opportunities for Brazil to assert itself as a global leader in sustainability, driving the transition to a low-carbon economy and strengthening international alliances. COP30 can be a catalyst for partnerships and innovation in various sectors, driving the creation of new sustainable business models. Panel 3 aims to present and discuss what is already underway and the potential that the country has in terms of climate solutions. what are the challenges? How to realize opportunities?

09:30

PALCO D - HYDRO

### PANEL 4 - ECONOMY, SOVEREIGNTY AND ILLEGAL ACTIONS: STRATEGIC CHALLENGES FOR NATIONAL SECURITY

Summary: Today, the country is facing a scenario of organized crime that is frightening and increasingly taking over territories and economic sectors. Fighting the crime economy in the Amazon and other regions of Brazil requires a solid alliance between the government, civil society and the private sector, where each plays a strategic role. In panel 4, the different aspects and facets of this reality that jeopardize public security, the economy, the environment and even national sovereignty will be addressed and ways will be indicated to help build a prosperous amazon and Brazil, where environmental justice and economic security coexist.



**11:00**

**PALCO A - CBPM  
SETUR BA**

### **PANEL 5 - THE FUTURE AND MINERALS: STRATEGIC CHALLENGES**

Summary: The world is moving towards electrification. The decarbonization of the economy and the energy addition demand the imperative need for critical and strategic minerals. Green technologies and a decarbonized economy will not be possible without the participation of minerals and metals in this transition process. What challenges lie ahead? How to overcome them? What are the opportunities for Brazil?

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**11:00**

**PALCO B - VALE**

### **PANEL 6 - WHAT'S ALREADY HAPPENING**

Summary: It is important to showcase initiatives and projects that are already taking place across the country, which combine production, job creation and income with sustainable economic activities. Panel 6 is intended to be a space for talks, presenting the various experiences that are already taking place in Brazil, in which productive restructuring incorporates and integrates the value of biodiversity and natural products.

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**11:00**

**PALCO C - BHP**

### **PANEL 7 - THE PRIVATE SECTOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO TACKLING THE CLIMATE EMERGENCY**

Summary: The leading role of the Brazilian private sector in an action agenda that dialogues with the decarbonized future and demonstrates the contribution of companies to the Brazilian NDC and to the commitments made by Brazil as a provider of solutions for decarbonization and energy transformation. This is the approach of this panel, which aims to present the commitment and progress of the private sector towards the country's climate agenda.

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**11:00**

**PALCO D - HYDRO**

### **PANEL 8 - INFRASTRUCTURE AND LOGISTICS**

Summary: The Amazon is notable for the lack or even non-existence of essential items for communication, mobility, development and quality of life. There needs to be quality internet, decentralized renewable energy, intelligent use of rivers, road mobility, information systems and basic sanitation, so that the region can connect and integrate, which are indispensable for economic and social development. Panel 8 will focus on the demands for infrastructure and logistics, the difficulties in making them viable, and how to place them in a larger context: the design of a long-term development model for the Amazon, taking into account regional peculiarities and the broad debate between the various players involved.

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**14:00**

**PALCO A - CBPM  
SETUR BA**

### **PANEL 9 - BUILDING CONCRETE SOLUTIONS TO MINING CHALLENGES**

Summary: What is already working in mining in the future: learn about experiences and initiatives. Sustainable projects, initiatives and experiences by mining companies aim to balance the extraction of mineral resources with the preservation of the environment and the well-being of local communities, promoting more responsible and innovative practices. They can cover a range of areas, from reducing environmental impacts and adopting clean technologies, to waste management and social development.

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**14:00**

**PALCO B - VALE**

### **PANEL 10 - NEW ECONOMIES AND THE FUTURE WE WANT**

Summary: The times we are living in pose the challenge of learning to deal with an ever-increasing and more dynamic complexity for which it is important to be able to rely on a variety of "economies". This new economic paradigm is redefining the form of production and consumption, with an emphasis on technology, innovation, flexibility, sustainability, collaboration and sharing. Is it possible to reconcile the "traditional economy" with the "new economies"? What do we need to do to make progress in the new economies? The purpose of Panel 10 is to discuss and present ways of working towards this new form of coexistence.

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**14:00**

**PALCO C - BHP**

### **PANEL 11 - EFFICIENT USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE CLIMATE AGENDA**

Summary: The scarcity of natural resources is one of the most pressing challenges of the 21st century. In a world where the global population exceeds 8 billion, the demand for resources such as water, energy and minerals is growing exponentially. Thus, the combination of population growth, economic development and climate change is putting unprecedented pressure on the planet's natural resources. In this Panel we will explore the causes and dimensions of this crisis, its challenges and strategies for dealing with it.

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**14:00**

**PALCO D - HYDRO**

### **PANEL 12 - EDUCATION, CULTURE AND COMMUNICATION**

Summary: In order to implement a development agenda, it is essential to take care of people and give due importance to social development. Dealing with issues of inequality and poverty, for example, implies generating basic conditions of quality of life in the different dimensions of sanitation, housing, culture, education, health and communication for the Amazonian population. Panel 12 is precisely in line with the social agenda, discussing issues such as education, culture and communication and the challenges they present.

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**15:30**

**PALCO A - CBPM  
SETUR BA**

### **DIALOGUES: THE CHALLENGES OF ILLEGAL MINING IN THE AMAZON**

Summary: The advance of illegal mining into the forest, indigenous territories and environmentally protected areas is a priority issue in Brazil. In the Amazon, illegal small scale gold mining is already taking place on an industrial scale and has left a trail of destruction of biodiversity and violation of the lives and rights of indigenous populations. After control measures were adopted in 2023, the Brazilian gold market went into shock, with significant falls in the production and export of the metal. Important steps to control the gold trade have been taken, with significant effects on the market. Others, however, are still needed to complete the journey to the effective transformation of the sector. To this end, combating illegal gold mining must be a priority, because it causes severe environmental and social impacts, as well as establishing unfair competition in the market. It is also essential to improve the rules governing small scale gold mining operations, so that they adhere to reality. The Amazon and New Economies International Conference Dialogues aim to discuss the issue of illegal small-scale gold mining, its impacts, the related regulatory and legal issues, as well as pointing out the necessary command and control measures and strategies to regulate the activity.

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**15:30**

**PALCO B - VALE**

### **DIALOGUES: THE CHALLENGES OF INVESTMENTS IN INFRASTRUCTURE AND LOGISTICS IN THE AMAZON AND THE SUSTAINABILITY OF THE TERRITORY.**

Summary: The Amazon is the main frontier for major infrastructure investment projects in Brazil over the next few years. Among the initiatives planned are a set of logistics integration projects between land and water transportation, which aim to connect the production of the North and Central-West regions with the ports of the Amazon basin. The installation of infrastructure services to provide local water, sanitation, health, mobility and energy has an immense capacity to attract capital to the region's economy and generate benefits for the population. However, in order to produce the desired results, it is essential that the implementation of infrastructure in the Amazon takes into account the heterogeneity and complexity of the region, promoting development based on the social, economic and environmental peculiarities of each territory. Discussing the relationship between infrastructure X planning X sustainability is the aim of this Dialogue, as well as pointing out possible ways forward.

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**15:30**

**PALCO C - BHP**

### **DIALOGUES - ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION AND NATURAL CAPITAL**

Summary: Ecological restoration aims to re-establish and improve the capacity of ecosystems to generate essential services, such as drinking water, fertile soil, climate and habitat regulation, components of the natural capital that sustain life and the economy, and is crucial to ensuring human health and well-being, food and water security, climate change mitigation and economic prosperity. crucial to ensuring human health and well-being, food and water security, climate change mitigation and economic prosperity, as well as supporting biodiversity conservation and helping endangered species.

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**15:30**

**PALCO D - HYDRO**

### **DIALOGUES: TERRITORIALITY, SUSTAINABILITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

Summary: Native and traditional peoples and communities play a crucial role in Brazil, both in environmental preservation and in maintaining cultural diversity. They have a deep knowledge of local ecosystems and sustainable practices that contribute to the conservation of biodiversity and the protection of territories. In addition, the preservation of their cultures and traditions enriches the country's cultural heritage. It is important to have this space to address initiatives and strategies aimed at valuing and recognizing indigenous and traditional peoples and communities and how they are essential for environmental protection, the maintenance of cultural diversity and sustainable development in Brazil. And also to talk about the challenges and threats they face in their valorization.

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**17:00**

**PALCO UNICO**

### **CONCLUSION AND CLOSING**

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